# Course No. : ELE-SWCE 482Course Title: Remote Sensing and GIS<br/>ApplicationsSemester: VIIICredits: 3 (2+1)

#### **Syllabus**

## Theory

Basic component of remote sensing (RS), advantages and limitations of RS, possible use of RS techniques in assessment and monitoring of land and water resources; electromagnetic spectrum, energy interactions in the atmosphere and with the Earth's surface; major atmospheric windows; principal applications of different wavelength regions; typical spectral reflectance carve for vegetation, soil and water; spectral signatures; different types of sensors and platforms; contrast ratio and possible causes of low contrast; aerial photography; types of aerial photographs, measurements on a stereo-pair-vertical measurements by the parallax method; ground control for aerial photography; satellite remote sensing, multispectral scannerwhiskbroom and push-broom scanner; different types of resolution; analysis of digital dataimage restoration; image enhancement; information extraction, image classification, unsupervised classification, supervised classification, important consideration in the identification of training areas, vegetation indices; microwave remote sensing. GIS and basic components, different sources of spatial data, basic spatial entities, major components of spatial data, Basic classes of map projections and their properties, Methods of data input into GIS, Data editing, spatial data models and structures, Attribute data management, integrating data (map overlay) in GIS, Application of remote sensing and GIS for the management of land and water resources.

## Practical

Familiarization with remote sensing and GIS hardware; use of software for image interpretation; interpretation of aerial photographs and satellite imagery; basis GIS operations such as image display; study of various features of GIS software package; scanning, digitization of maps and data editing; data base query and map algebra. GIS supported case studies in water resources management.

## **Teaching Schedule-** Theory with weightages (%)

Lec. No.	Торіс	Book No.	Topic No.	Page No.	Weightages (%)
1-2	Basic component of remote sensing (RS), advantages and limitations of RS, possible use of RS techniques in assessment and monitoring of	1 2	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 - 3.2 \\ 1.0 - 1.1 \\ 1.4 - 1.7 \end{array}$	65 - 69 1 - 3 11 - 21	
3-4	land and water resources Electromagnetic spectrum, energy interactions in	1	3.3 - 3.6	69 - 94	
	the atmosphere and with the Earth's surface	3	1.2 – 1.4	4-29 2-6	30
5-6	Principal applications of different wavelength regions	4	1	2-6	
7-8	Major atmospheric windows; Different types of resolution, spectral signatures	2	1.1 - 1.3 5.1 - 5.6	2 – 11 129 – 144	
9-10	Different types of sensors and platforms; contrast ratio and possible causes of low contrast	1 4	5.1 - 5.14 1	115 - 176 6 - 13	
11-12	Aerial photography; types of aerial photographs, measurements on a stereo-pair-vertical measurements by the parallax method; ground control for aerial photography	1 3	2.1 – 2.10 3.1- 3.8	24 – 51 123 – 165	
13-14	Satellite remote sensing, multispectral scanner- whiskbroom and push-broom scanner; Typical spectral reflectance curve for vegetation, soil and water;	4	1	13 – 23	10
15-16	Analysis of digital data-image restoration; image enhancement; information extraction	1 3 4	$7.1 - 7.5 \\ 7.1 - 7.3 \\ 8$	211-235 482-500 258-281	40
17-18	Image classification, unsupervised classification, supervised classification, important consideration in the identification of training areas	3	7.7 – 7.11	545 - 572	
19	Vegetation indices	2	4.1	74 - 76	
20	Microwave remote sensing	1	4.1 – 4.9	96 - 114	
21-22	GIS and basic components	1 2	9.1 – 9.8 12.0 – 12.1	302 - 317 390-396	
23-24	Different sources of spatial data, basic spatial entities, major components of spatial data	1	10.1 – 10.6	323 - 355	
25-26	Basic classes of map projections and their properties	1	1.1 – 1.11	1 - 23	
27-28	Methods of data input into GIS, Data editing, spatial data models and structures	1	12.1- 12.5 10.1– 10.6	384 - 403 323 - 355	30
29-30	Attribute data management, integrating data (map overlay) in GIS	1	11.1–11.6 14.7–14.8	356 - 381 434 - 448	
31-32	Applications of remote sensing and GIS for watershed management	1	18.1– 18.15	522 - 549	

## **Practical Exercises**

Exercise No.	Title
1	Study of remote sensing and GIS hardware
2	Study of interpretation of satellites imageries
3-4	Study the basic GIS operation such as image display and geo-referencing
5	Study the various features of GIS software packages
6-7	Study the scanning and digitizing of contour maps
8	Downloading and analysis of DEM and Land use /land cover images
9	Supervised and unsupervised classification of images
10	Determination of Vegetative Indices
11-12	Estimation of Morphological characteristics of watershed
13-14	Case study in water resources management
15-16	Case study on application of RS and GIS techniques in watershed planning

## **Suggested readings**

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Reddy Anji, M. 2006. Textbook of Remote Sensing and Geographical Information Systems. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, BS Publications, Hyderabad.
- George Joseph. 2005. Fundamentals of Remote Sensing. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Universities Press (India) Private Limited, Hyderabad
- 3. Lillesand, T., R.W. Kiefer and J. Chipman. 2015 Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation. 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley and Sons Singapore Pvt. Ltd., Singapore.
- 4. Sabins, F. F. 2007. Remote Sensing: Principles and Interpretation. Third Edition, Waveland Press Inc., Illinois, USA.